

## 2'-Carboxymethoxy-4,4'-bis(3-methylbut-2-enyloxy)chalcone

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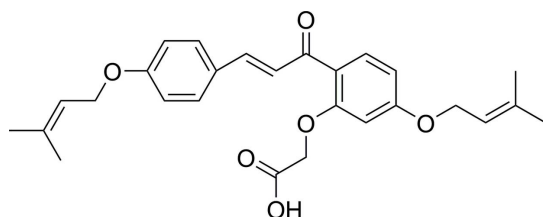
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 113$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.048;  $wR$  factor = 0.116; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.5.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_6$ , also known as sofalcone, an anti-ulcer agent used for the protection of gastric mucosa, the two benzene rings form a dihedral angle of  $6.78(11)^\circ$ . Intermolecular  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds link the molecules into centrosymmetric dimers, which are further linked by weak  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  interactions into ribbons propagated in  $[2\bar{1}0]$ . Finally,  $\pi-\pi$  interactions between the benzene rings [centroid-centroid distance =  $3.583(13)$  Å] stabilize the crystal packing.

### Related literature

For background to the bioactivity and applications of the title compound, see: Tanaka *et al.* (2009). For a related structure, see: Cheng *et al.* (2007). For the preparation of the title compound, see: Kyogoku *et al.* (1978, 1979); Liu *et al.* (2009). For standard bond lengths, see: Allen *et al.* (1987).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_6$   
 $M_r = 450.51$

Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$   
 $a = 7.4496(15)$  Å

$b = 12.195(2)$  Å  
 $c = 13.085(3)$  Å  
 $\alpha = 88.39(3)^\circ$   
 $\beta = 78.53(3)^\circ$   
 $\gamma = 86.99(3)^\circ$   
 $V = 1163.3(4)$  Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 2$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.09$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 113$  K  
 $0.12 \times 0.10 \times 0.08$  mm

#### Data collection

Rigaku Saturn diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(*CrystalClear*; Rigaku/MSC, 2005)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.989$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.993$

11767 measured reflections  
4097 independent reflections  
2371 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.078$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.048$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.116$   
 $S = 0.92$   
4097 reflections

303 parameters  
H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.22$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.22$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$                                    | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $\text{O4}-\text{H4}\cdots\text{O3}^{\text{i}}$  | 0.82  | 1.83        | 2.6474 (19) | 176           |
| $\text{C3}-\text{H3}\cdots\text{O5}^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.93  | 2.56        | 3.456 (2)   | 162           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, -y + 1, -z + 2$ ; (ii)  $-x + 2, -y, -z + 2$ .

Data collection: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku/MSC, 2005); cell refinement: *CrystalClear*; data reduction: *CrystalClear*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: CV5057).

### References

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**supplementary materials**

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## 2'-Carboxymethoxy-4,4'-bis(3-methylbut-2-enyloxy)chalcone

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### Comment

The title compound, (I), is a chalcone derivative also named sofalcone. It is an anti-ulcer agent used for the protection of gastric mucosa, although its precise molecular mechanism has not been completely understood (Tanaka *et al.*, 2009). The crystal structure of 1-[2-Hydroxy-4-(3-methylbut-2-enyloxy)-phenyl]ethan-1-one, an intermediate in the synthesis of sofalcone, has been reported by Cheng *et al.* (2007). Now, we present the crystal structure of the title compound.

In (I) (Fig. 1), all bond lengths and angles are within normal ranges (Allen *et al.*, 1987). In the molecule, two benzene rings form a dihedral angle of 6.78 (11)°. Due to the *p*- $\pi$  conjugation, the C<sub>sp</sub><sup>2</sup>-O bonds [O1—C4 = 1.355 (2) Å and O6—C20 = 1.362 (2) Å] are significantly shorter than the C<sub>sp</sub><sup>3</sup>-O bonds [O1—C7 = 1.441 (2) Å and O6—C23 = 1.442 (2) Å]. Intermolecular O—H $\cdots$ O hydrogen bonds link the molecules into centrosymmetric dimers, which are further linked by the weak C—H $\cdots$ O interactions into ribbons propagated in direction [2–10] (Table 1). Finally,  $\pi$ - $\pi$  interactions between the benzene rings [centroid-to-centroid distance of 3.583 (13) Å] stabilize the crystal packing.

### Experimental

Several methods have been reported to prepare the title compound (Kyogoku *et al.*, 1978; Kyogoku *et al.*, 1979; Liu *et al.*, 2009). Our experiment was carried out according to the method of Kyogoku *et al.* (1978) to get crude product as yellow powder. The powder (10 g) and activated carbon (1 g) were then dissolved in acetonitrile (80 ml) and the mixture was heated to reflux for 10 min. After filtration, the mixture was standing under room temperature for 24 h, then yellow crystals were generated slowly.

### Refinement

All H atoms were positioned geometrically and refined using a riding model, with  $d(\text{C—H}) = 0.93 - 0.97$  Å and  $d(\text{O—H}) = 0.82$  Å, and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2-1.5 U_{\text{eq}}$  of the parent atom.

### Figures

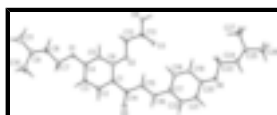


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I), with the atom-numbering scheme and 50% probability displacement ellipsoids.

## 2-[5-[(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxy]-2-(3-{4-[(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxy]phenyl}prop-2-enoyl)phenoxy}acetic acid

### Crystal data

|                                |   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| $C_{27}H_{30}O_6$              | $Z = 2$   |
| $M_r = 450.51$                 | $F(000) = 480$  |
| Triclinic, $PT$                | $D_x = 1.286 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$                         |
| Hall symbol: -P 1              | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 7.4496 (15) \text{ \AA}$  | Cell parameters from 3474 reflections                   |
| $b = 12.195 (2) \text{ \AA}$   | $\theta = 2.3\text{--}27.9^\circ$                       |
| $c = 13.085 (3) \text{ \AA}$   | $\mu = 0.09 \text{ mm}^{-1}$                            |
| $\alpha = 88.39 (3)^\circ$     | $T = 113 \text{ K}$                                     |
| $\beta = 78.53 (3)^\circ$      | Prism, yellow   |
| $\gamma = 86.99 (3)^\circ$     | $0.12 \times 0.10 \times 0.08 \text{ mm}$               |
| $V = 1163.3 (4) \text{ \AA}^3$ |   |

### Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Rigaku Saturn diffractometer  | 4097 independent reflections   |
| Radiation source: rotating anode confocal                                   | 2371 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                                 |
| $\omega$ scans  | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.078$   |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>CrystalClear</i> ; Rigaku/MSK, 2005) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.0^\circ$ , $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.7^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.989$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.993$                         | $h = -8 \rightarrow 8$   |
| 11767 measured reflections  | $k = -14 \rightarrow 14$   |
|   | $l = -15 \rightarrow 15$   |

### Refinement

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$             | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| Least-squares matrix: full      | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map           |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.048$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites       |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.116$               | H-atom parameters constrained                                  |
| $S = 0.92$                      | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0421P)^2]$                        |
| 4097 reflections                | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$                                 |
| 303 parameters                  | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$                         |
| 0 restraints                    | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.22 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$            |
|                                 | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.22 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$           |

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | <i>x</i>      | <i>y</i>      | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1   | 0.45375 (16)  | -0.07058 (11) | 1.21292 (10) | 0.0295 (4)                       |
| O2   | 0.39551 (15)  | 0.25262 (10)  | 1.01329 (10) | 0.0245 (3)                       |
| O3   | 0.19896 (16)  | 0.42849 (11)  | 0.96442 (10) | 0.0275 (4)                       |
| O4   | -0.04272 (16) | 0.38360 (11)  | 1.08729 (10) | 0.0281 (4)                       |
| H4   | -0.0869       | 0.4422        | 1.0692       | 0.042*                           |
| O5   | 0.96148 (17)  | 0.22153 (11)  | 0.88715 (11) | 0.0325 (4)                       |
| O6   | 0.52436 (16)  | 0.79502 (10)  | 0.64049 (10) | 0.0290 (4)                       |
| C1   | 0.6943 (2)    | 0.16654 (15)  | 1.00089 (14) | 0.0206 (4)                       |
| C2   | 0.7978 (2)    | 0.07896 (15)  | 1.03331 (15) | 0.0232 (5)                       |
| H2   | 0.9231        | 0.0750        | 1.0059       | 0.028*                           |
| C3   | 0.7285 (2)    | -0.00236 (16) | 1.10304 (14) | 0.0239 (5)                       |
| H3   | 0.8045        | -0.0591       | 1.1219       | 0.029*                           |
| C4   | 0.5426 (2)    | 0.00300 (15)  | 1.14398 (14) | 0.0225 (5)                       |
| C5   | 0.4324 (2)    | 0.08869 (15)  | 1.11472 (14) | 0.0228 (5)                       |
| H5   | 0.3075        | 0.0921        | 1.1429       | 0.027*                           |
| C6   | 0.5055 (2)    | 0.16926 (15)  | 1.04415 (14) | 0.0214 (5)                       |
| C7   | 0.5612 (3)    | -0.16271 (16) | 1.24391 (16) | 0.0302 (5)                       |
| H7A  | 0.6645        | -0.1375       | 1.2701       | 0.036*                           |
| H7B  | 0.6075        | -0.2098       | 1.1850       | 0.036*                           |
| C8   | 0.4368 (3)    | -0.22398 (16) | 1.32763 (15) | 0.0285 (5)                       |
| H8   | 0.3166        | -0.1963       | 1.3476       | 0.034*                           |
| C9   | 0.4851 (3)    | -0.31441 (16) | 1.37529 (15) | 0.0291 (5)                       |
| C10  | 0.6741 (3)    | -0.36753 (17) | 1.35051 (17) | 0.0428 (6)                       |
| H10A | 0.7473        | -0.3280       | 1.2941       | 0.064*                           |
| H10B | 0.6672        | -0.4421       | 1.3306       | 0.064*                           |
| H10C | 0.7290        | -0.3665       | 1.4109       | 0.064*                           |
| C11  | 0.3521 (3)    | -0.37149 (18) | 1.45850 (16) | 0.0434 (6)                       |
| H11A | 0.2355        | -0.3316       | 1.4694       | 0.065*                           |
| H11B | 0.3977        | -0.3747       | 1.5222       | 0.065*                           |
| H11C | 0.3381        | -0.4447       | 1.4371       | 0.065*                           |
| C12  | 0.2107 (2)    | 0.26291 (15)  | 1.06756 (15) | 0.0234 (5)                       |
| H12A | 0.2065        | 0.2641        | 1.1421       | 0.028*                           |
| H12B | 0.1442        | 0.2008        | 1.0530       | 0.028*                           |

## supplementary materials

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|      |             |              |              |            |
|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| C13  | 0.1247 (2)  | 0.36717 (15) | 1.03284 (15) | 0.0223 (5) |
| C14  | 0.7976 (2)  | 0.24378 (15) | 0.92286 (15) | 0.0222 (5) |
| C15  | 0.7105 (3)  | 0.34591 (15) | 0.88957 (15) | 0.0250 (5) |
| H15  | 0.5896      | 0.3648       | 0.9202       | 0.030*     |
| C16  | 0.8002 (3)  | 0.41176 (15) | 0.81682 (15) | 0.0246 (5) |
| H16  | 0.9221      | 0.3914       | 0.7899       | 0.030*     |
| C17  | 0.7269 (3)  | 0.51316 (15) | 0.77462 (15) | 0.0238 (5) |
| C18  | 0.5463 (2)  | 0.55068 (15) | 0.80792 (15) | 0.0265 (5) |
| H18  | 0.4715      | 0.5119       | 0.8605       | 0.032*     |
| C19  | 0.4741 (3)  | 0.64361 (16) | 0.76561 (15) | 0.0263 (5) |
| H19  | 0.3522      | 0.6665       | 0.7893       | 0.032*     |
| C20  | 0.5842 (3)  | 0.70289 (15) | 0.68747 (15) | 0.0237 (5) |
| C21  | 0.7656 (3)  | 0.66794 (16) | 0.65364 (15) | 0.0267 (5) |
| H21  | 0.8406      | 0.7075       | 0.6017       | 0.032*     |
| C22  | 0.8355 (3)  | 0.57460 (16) | 0.69672 (15) | 0.0274 (5) |
| H22  | 0.9577      | 0.5521       | 0.6733       | 0.033*     |
| C23  | 0.3328 (2)  | 0.82802 (16) | 0.67028 (15) | 0.0291 (5) |
| H23A | 0.3008      | 0.8407       | 0.7447       | 0.035*     |
| H23B | 0.2576      | 0.7710       | 0.6537       | 0.035*     |
| C24  | 0.3013 (3)  | 0.93145 (17) | 0.61086 (16) | 0.0361 (6) |
| H24  | 0.3969      | 0.9533       | 0.5583       | 0.043*     |
| C25  | 0.1492 (3)  | 0.99420 (16) | 0.62685 (15) | 0.0293 (5) |
| C26  | 0.1281 (3)  | 1.09886 (17) | 0.56591 (17) | 0.0453 (7) |
| H26A | 0.2386      | 1.1096       | 0.5155       | 0.068*     |
| H26B | 0.1048      | 1.1596       | 0.6126       | 0.068*     |
| H26C | 0.0273      | 1.0942       | 0.5308       | 0.068*     |
| C27  | -0.0158 (3) | 0.96821 (18) | 0.70712 (16) | 0.0382 (6) |
| H27A | 0.0093      | 0.9020       | 0.7442       | 0.057*     |
| H27B | -0.1173     | 0.9584       | 0.6737       | 0.057*     |
| H27C | -0.0457     | 1.0276       | 0.7552       | 0.057*     |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$    |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| O1 | 0.0232 (7)  | 0.0239 (8)  | 0.0385 (9)  | 0.0037 (6)   | -0.0028 (6)  | 0.0157 (7)  |
| O2 | 0.0173 (7)  | 0.0230 (8)  | 0.0315 (8)  | 0.0048 (6)   | -0.0031 (6)  | 0.0071 (6)  |
| O3 | 0.0187 (7)  | 0.0253 (8)  | 0.0359 (8)  | 0.0027 (6)   | -0.0011 (6)  | 0.0096 (7)  |
| O4 | 0.0198 (8)  | 0.0236 (9)  | 0.0375 (9)  | 0.0061 (6)   | -0.0010 (6)  | 0.0096 (7)  |
| O5 | 0.0204 (8)  | 0.0287 (9)  | 0.0441 (9)  | 0.0042 (7)   | 0.0007 (7)   | 0.0110 (7)  |
| O6 | 0.0252 (8)  | 0.0252 (8)  | 0.0331 (8)  | 0.0073 (6)   | -0.0015 (6)  | 0.0106 (6)  |
| C1 | 0.0188 (10) | 0.0176 (11) | 0.0252 (11) | 0.0017 (8)   | -0.0048 (8)  | 0.0007 (9)  |
| C2 | 0.0160 (10) | 0.0222 (12) | 0.0310 (12) | 0.0007 (9)   | -0.0045 (9)  | 0.0023 (9)  |
| C3 | 0.0254 (11) | 0.0167 (11) | 0.0299 (12) | 0.0042 (9)   | -0.0086 (9)  | 0.0053 (9)  |
| C4 | 0.0251 (11) | 0.0180 (11) | 0.0242 (11) | -0.0012 (9)  | -0.0051 (9)  | 0.0046 (9)  |
| C5 | 0.0186 (10) | 0.0224 (12) | 0.0267 (11) | 0.0023 (9)   | -0.0045 (8)  | 0.0034 (9)  |
| C6 | 0.0233 (11) | 0.0168 (11) | 0.0251 (11) | 0.0044 (9)   | -0.0089 (9)  | 0.0011 (9)  |
| C7 | 0.0318 (12) | 0.0213 (12) | 0.0367 (13) | 0.0062 (9)   | -0.0081 (10) | 0.0077 (10) |
| C8 | 0.0327 (12) | 0.0244 (13) | 0.0274 (12) | -0.0007 (10) | -0.0041 (9)  | 0.0008 (10) |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |             |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| C9  | 0.0424 (13) | 0.0218 (12) | 0.0242 (11) | -0.0040 (10) | -0.0089 (10) | 0.0018 (9)  |
| C10 | 0.0554 (15) | 0.0256 (14) | 0.0482 (15) | 0.0045 (11)  | -0.0152 (12) | 0.0100 (11) |
| C11 | 0.0607 (16) | 0.0346 (15) | 0.0361 (13) | -0.0087 (12) | -0.0123 (12) | 0.0117 (11) |
| C12 | 0.0157 (10) | 0.0236 (12) | 0.0295 (11) | 0.0020 (9)   | -0.0024 (8)  | 0.0024 (9)  |
| C13 | 0.0166 (11) | 0.0220 (12) | 0.0285 (11) | 0.0006 (9)   | -0.0055 (9)  | 0.0012 (9)  |
| C14 | 0.0221 (11) | 0.0182 (11) | 0.0264 (11) | 0.0005 (9)   | -0.0059 (9)  | 0.0014 (9)  |
| C15 | 0.0215 (11) | 0.0206 (12) | 0.0319 (12) | 0.0015 (9)   | -0.0042 (9)  | 0.0044 (9)  |
| C16 | 0.0216 (11) | 0.0211 (12) | 0.0300 (12) | 0.0025 (9)   | -0.0036 (9)  | 0.0023 (9)  |
| C17 | 0.0260 (11) | 0.0196 (12) | 0.0256 (11) | 0.0007 (9)   | -0.0054 (9)  | 0.0020 (9)  |
| C18 | 0.0253 (11) | 0.0220 (12) | 0.0304 (12) | 0.0001 (9)   | -0.0032 (9)  | 0.0081 (9)  |
| C19 | 0.0217 (11) | 0.0237 (12) | 0.0316 (12) | 0.0019 (9)   | -0.0023 (9)  | 0.0045 (9)  |
| C20 | 0.0288 (11) | 0.0182 (11) | 0.0242 (11) | 0.0019 (9)   | -0.0062 (9)  | 0.0021 (9)  |
| C21 | 0.0276 (11) | 0.0243 (12) | 0.0264 (11) | 0.0000 (9)   | -0.0023 (9)  | 0.0056 (9)  |
| C22 | 0.0221 (11) | 0.0256 (12) | 0.0322 (12) | 0.0030 (9)   | -0.0016 (9)  | 0.0029 (10) |
| C23 | 0.0243 (11) | 0.0261 (12) | 0.0334 (12) | 0.0071 (9)   | 0.0000 (9)   | 0.0065 (10) |
| C24 | 0.0302 (12) | 0.0335 (14) | 0.0387 (13) | 0.0049 (11)  | 0.0032 (10)  | 0.0158 (11) |
| C25 | 0.0268 (12) | 0.0255 (12) | 0.0344 (12) | 0.0021 (9)   | -0.0048 (9)  | 0.0081 (10) |
| C26 | 0.0361 (13) | 0.0385 (15) | 0.0585 (16) | 0.0036 (11)  | -0.0067 (12) | 0.0212 (12) |
| C27 | 0.0306 (12) | 0.0448 (15) | 0.0375 (13) | 0.0069 (11)  | -0.0061 (10) | 0.0074 (11) |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|        |           |          |           |
|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| O1—C4  | 1.355 (2) | C11—H11C | 0.9600    |
| O1—C7  | 1.441 (2) | C12—C13  | 1.494 (2) |
| O2—C6  | 1.374 (2) | C12—H12A | 0.9700    |
| O2—C12 | 1.419 (2) | C12—H12B | 0.9700    |
| O3—C13 | 1.215 (2) | C14—C15  | 1.469 (3) |
| O4—C13 | 1.316 (2) | C15—C16  | 1.326 (3) |
| O4—H4  | 0.8200    | C15—H15  | 0.9300    |
| O5—C14 | 1.236 (2) | C16—C17  | 1.464 (3) |
| O6—C20 | 1.362 (2) | C16—H16  | 0.9300    |
| O6—C23 | 1.442 (2) | C17—C18  | 1.387 (2) |
| C1—C2  | 1.391 (2) | C17—C22  | 1.396 (3) |
| C1—C6  | 1.407 (2) | C18—C19  | 1.378 (3) |
| C1—C14 | 1.494 (3) | C18—H18  | 0.9300    |
| C2—C3  | 1.378 (3) | C19—C20  | 1.389 (3) |
| C2—H2  | 0.9300    | C19—H19  | 0.9300    |
| C3—C4  | 1.381 (2) | C20—C21  | 1.384 (3) |
| C3—H3  | 0.9300    | C21—C22  | 1.380 (3) |
| C4—C5  | 1.387 (2) | C21—H21  | 0.9300    |
| C5—C6  | 1.385 (2) | C22—H22  | 0.9300    |
| C5—H5  | 0.9300    | C23—C24  | 1.496 (3) |
| C7—C8  | 1.497 (3) | C23—H23A | 0.9700    |
| C7—H7A | 0.9700    | C23—H23B | 0.9700    |
| C7—H7B | 0.9700    | C24—C25  | 1.318 (3) |
| C8—C9  | 1.320 (3) | C24—H24  | 0.9300    |
| C8—H8  | 0.9300    | C25—C27  | 1.491 (3) |
| C9—C10 | 1.497 (3) | C25—C26  | 1.504 (3) |
| C9—C11 | 1.501 (3) | C26—H26A | 0.9600    |

## supplementary materials

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|               |             |               |             |
|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C10—H10A      | 0.9600      | C26—H26B      | 0.9600      |
| C10—H10B      | 0.9600      | C26—H26C      | 0.9600      |
| C10—H10C      | 0.9600      | C27—H27A      | 0.9600      |
| C11—H11A      | 0.9600      | C27—H27B      | 0.9600      |
| C11—H11B      | 0.9600      | C27—H27C      | 0.9600      |
| C4—O1—C7      | 117.34 (14) | O3—C13—C12    | 124.87 (17) |
| C6—O2—C12     | 117.60 (15) | O4—C13—C12    | 110.40 (16) |
| C13—O4—H4     | 109.5       | O5—C14—C15    | 119.55 (17) |
| C20—O6—C23    | 117.28 (14) | O5—C14—C1     | 118.69 (17) |
| C2—C1—C6      | 115.70 (17) | C15—C14—C1    | 121.75 (16) |
| C2—C1—C14     | 115.69 (16) | C16—C15—C14   | 121.55 (17) |
| C6—C1—C14     | 128.60 (17) | C16—C15—H15   | 119.2       |
| C3—C2—C1      | 124.82 (18) | C14—C15—H15   | 119.2       |
| C3—C2—H2      | 117.6       | C15—C16—C17   | 126.66 (18) |
| C1—C2—H2      | 117.6       | C15—C16—H16   | 116.7       |
| C2—C3—C4      | 117.89 (18) | C17—C16—H16   | 116.7       |
| C2—C3—H3      | 121.1       | C18—C17—C22   | 117.20 (18) |
| C4—C3—H3      | 121.1       | C18—C17—C16   | 121.73 (17) |
| O1—C4—C3      | 125.01 (17) | C22—C17—C16   | 121.05 (17) |
| O1—C4—C5      | 115.13 (16) | C19—C18—C17   | 122.12 (18) |
| C3—C4—C5      | 119.87 (18) | C19—C18—H18   | 118.9       |
| C6—C5—C4      | 121.10 (17) | C17—C18—H18   | 118.9       |
| C6—C5—H5      | 119.4       | C18—C19—C20   | 119.68 (18) |
| C4—C5—H5      | 119.4       | C18—C19—H19   | 120.2       |
| O2—C6—C5      | 121.04 (16) | C20—C19—H19   | 120.2       |
| O2—C6—C1      | 118.32 (17) | O6—C20—C21    | 116.85 (17) |
| C5—C6—C1      | 120.63 (17) | O6—C20—C19    | 123.79 (17) |
| O1—C7—C8      | 106.76 (15) | C21—C20—C19   | 119.37 (18) |
| O1—C7—H7A     | 110.4       | C22—C21—C20   | 120.17 (18) |
| C8—C7—H7A     | 110.4       | C22—C21—H21   | 119.9       |
| O1—C7—H7B     | 110.4       | C20—C21—H21   | 119.9       |
| C8—C7—H7B     | 110.4       | C21—C22—C17   | 121.45 (18) |
| H7A—C7—H7B    | 108.6       | C21—C22—H22   | 119.3       |
| C9—C8—C7      | 124.88 (19) | C17—C22—H22   | 119.3       |
| C9—C8—H8      | 117.6       | O6—C23—C24    | 107.45 (15) |
| C7—C8—H8      | 117.6       | O6—C23—H23A   | 110.2       |
| C8—C9—C10     | 122.93 (19) | C24—C23—H23A  | 110.2       |
| C8—C9—C11     | 121.79 (19) | O6—C23—H23B   | 110.2       |
| C10—C9—C11    | 115.28 (18) | C24—C23—H23B  | 110.2       |
| C9—C10—H10A   | 109.5       | H23A—C23—H23B | 108.5       |
| C9—C10—H10B   | 109.5       | C25—C24—C23   | 125.31 (18) |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 109.5       | C25—C24—H24   | 117.3       |
| C9—C10—H10C   | 109.5       | C23—C24—H24   | 117.3       |
| H10A—C10—H10C | 109.5       | C24—C25—C27   | 123.09 (19) |
| H10B—C10—H10C | 109.5       | C24—C25—C26   | 122.65 (19) |
| C9—C11—H11A   | 109.5       | C27—C25—C26   | 114.26 (17) |
| C9—C11—H11B   | 109.5       | C25—C26—H26A  | 109.5       |
| H11A—C11—H11B | 109.5       | C25—C26—H26B  | 109.5       |
| C9—C11—H11C   | 109.5       | H26A—C26—H26B | 109.5       |



|               |              |                 |              |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| H11A—C11—H11C | 109.5        | C25—C26—H26C    | 109.5        |
| H11B—C11—H11C | 109.5        | H26A—C26—H26C   | 109.5        |
| O2—C12—C13    | 108.73 (15)  | H26B—C26—H26C   | 109.5        |
| O2—C12—H12A   | 109.9        | C25—C27—H27A    | 109.5        |
| C13—C12—H12A  | 109.9        | C25—C27—H27B    | 109.5        |
| O2—C12—H12B   | 109.9        | H27A—C27—H27B   | 109.5        |
| C13—C12—H12B  | 109.9        | C25—C27—H27C    | 109.5        |
| H12A—C12—H12B | 108.3        | H27A—C27—H27C   | 109.5        |
| O3—C13—O4     | 124.73 (17)  | H27B—C27—H27C   | 109.5        |
| C6—C1—C2—C3   | -0.1 (3)     | C6—C1—C14—O5    | -173.38 (18) |
| C14—C1—C2—C3  | -178.72 (18) | C2—C1—C14—C15   | -173.64 (17) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4   | 0.0 (3)      | C6—C1—C14—C15   | 7.9 (3)      |
| C7—O1—C4—C3   | -1.5 (3)     | O5—C14—C15—C16  | 4.4 (3)      |
| C7—O1—C4—C5   | 178.51 (17)  | C1—C14—C15—C16  | -176.88 (19) |
| C2—C3—C4—O1   | 179.78 (18)  | C14—C15—C16—C17 | 177.71 (18)  |
| C2—C3—C4—C5   | -0.2 (3)     | C15—C16—C17—C18 | -0.9 (3)     |
| O1—C4—C5—C6   | -179.55 (17) | C15—C16—C17—C22 | -179.1 (2)   |
| C3—C4—C5—C6   | 0.5 (3)      | C22—C17—C18—C19 | 1.0 (3)      |
| C12—O2—C6—C5  | 9.4 (2)      | C16—C17—C18—C19 | -177.29 (18) |
| C12—O2—C6—C1  | -171.72 (16) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | -0.4 (3)     |
| C4—C5—C6—O2   | 178.39 (17)  | C23—O6—C20—C21  | 176.04 (16)  |
| C4—C5—C6—C1   | -0.5 (3)     | C23—O6—C20—C19  | -3.7 (3)     |
| C2—C1—C6—O2   | -178.62 (16) | C18—C19—C20—O6  | 179.39 (18)  |
| C14—C1—C6—O2  | -0.2 (3)     | C18—C19—C20—C21 | -0.4 (3)     |
| C2—C1—C6—C5   | 0.3 (3)      | O6—C20—C21—C22  | -179.27 (17) |
| C14—C1—C6—C5  | 178.73 (19)  | C19—C20—C21—C22 | 0.5 (3)      |
| C4—O1—C7—C8   | 174.14 (16)  | C20—C21—C22—C17 | 0.1 (3)      |
| O1—C7—C8—C9   | 179.36 (18)  | C18—C17—C22—C21 | -0.8 (3)     |
| C7—C8—C9—C10  | -0.1 (3)     | C16—C17—C22—C21 | 177.45 (18)  |
| C7—C8—C9—C11  | -179.8 (2)   | C20—O6—C23—C24  | 178.69 (16)  |
| C6—O2—C12—C13 | 171.66 (15)  | O6—C23—C24—C25  | -170.7 (2)   |
| O2—C12—C13—O3 | 4.4 (3)      | C23—C24—C25—C27 | -1.1 (3)     |
| O2—C12—C13—O4 | -175.26 (14) | C23—C24—C25—C26 | 178.5 (2)    |
| C2—C1—C14—O5  | 5.0 (3)      |                 |              |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>  | <i>D</i> —H | H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> |
|--------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| O4—H4...O3 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.82        | 1.83          | 2.6474 (19)           | 176                     |
| C3—H3...O5 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.93        | 2.56          | 3.456 (2)             | 162                     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, -y+1, -z+2$ ; (ii)  $-x+2, -y, -z+2$ .

Fig. 1

